

This is a crash course on the final topics that every Spanish III student should know. Don't worry—it is fast but we will not have a large test on this, only a quizzie poo. I hope the students going to college who are studying Spanish do put more time in on these before you begin school though.

THE PERFECTS

PRESENT: means _____ done something

1. Take the present tense of haber

Yo _____
 Tú _____
 El, ella, Ud. _____
 Nosotros/as _____
 Vosotros/as _____
 Ellos, ellas, Uds. _____

1. Now add the past participle

Usually formed by crossing off the last two letters of a verb and adding
 -ar _____ -er/-ir _____

Some part participles are irregular

Abrir	to	_____	_____
Cubrir	to	_____	_____
Decir	to	_____	_____
Escribir	to	_____	_____
Hacer	to	_____	_____
Morir	to	_____	_____
Poner	to	_____	_____
Resolver	to	_____	_____
Romper	to	_____	_____
Ver	to	_____	_____
Volver	to	_____	_____

PAST: means _____ done something

1. Take the imperfect form of haber

Yo _____
 Tú _____
 El, ella, Ud. _____
 Nosotros/as _____
 Vosotros/as _____
 Ellos, ellas, Uds. _____

2. Add past participle as with the present perfect above (same irregulars)

FUTURE

This tense is fairly simple! Just figure out the infinitive form of the verb (unchanged ending) and add the ending to it!

Regular verbs

Yo _____
Tú _____
El, ella, Ud. _____
Nosotros/as _____
Vosotros/as _____
Ellos, ellas, Uds. _____

Problem is of course there are some irregulars. The stems use the same endings as above.

Decir	to	_____	_____
Hacer	to	_____	_____
Poner	to	_____	_____
Salir	to	_____	_____
Tener	to	_____	_____
Venir	to	_____	_____
Poder	to	_____	_____
Querer	to	_____	_____
Saber	to	_____	_____

CONDITIONAL

This means that one _____, _____, or _____ do whatever the action is.

Step 1: Figure out the infinitive of the verb.

Step 2: Add ending

Regular verbs

Yo _____
Tú _____
El, ella, Ud. _____
Nosotros/as _____
Vosotros/as _____
Ellos, ellas, Uds. _____

Irregular verbs: See above for the future but add conditional endings

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE

This is a tense that is the same as the negative _____ form commands. It is used with _____ expressions (es bueno que, es imposible que, etc.), expressing your _____, or with _____ that something ever happened or will happen. It is also used with WEDDING: see other sheet.

Regular endings

	-ar	-er, -ir
Yo		
Tú		
El, ella, Ud.		
Nosotros/as		
Vosotros/as		
Ellos, ellas, Uds.		

Irregulars

	Dar	Estar	Ir	Saber	Ser	Ver
Yo						
Tú						
El, ella, Ud.						
Nosotros/as						
Vosotros/as						
Ellos, ellas, Uds.						

Remember that you first must determine if the verb is irregular in the _____ form. This follows all the way through the forms.

Example: tenga, tengas, tengas, tengamos, tengáis, tengan

Stem-changing verbs change except in the _____ and the _____ forms.

Example: pierda, pierdas, pierda, perdamos, perdáis, pierdan)

-Ir stem-changing verbs where e changes to _____ do so except in nosotros and vosotros where e changes to _____.

Example: mienta, mientas, mienta, mintamos, mintáis, mientan

The same thing happens with o to _____ stem-changers.

Example: juegue, juegues, juegue, juguemos, juguéis, jueguen

IMPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE

This form is the same as above but the context of the sentence is in the _____ tense.

In present: Los padres quieren que gradúes del colegio (they do not know if you will or not)

In past: Los padres querían que graduaras del colegio (they didn't know if you would or not)

Step 1: Think of the preterite _____ form. Remove the _____.

Ex. hablaron = habl

Step 2: Add the following endings:

- Yo _____
- Tú _____
- El, ella, Ud. _____
- Nosotros/as _____
- Vosotros/as _____
- Ellos, ellas, Uds. _____

Remember if the verb is irregular in the preterite, it will be irregular here.

Ex. ir =Uds. fueron in preterite= now is Uds. fueran

Of course, there are irregulars. I assume you know what these mean by now so I am going to give you the yo form only. You can figure out the rest of the forms.

- Ser and ir _____
- Tener _____
- Estar _____
- Andar _____
- Poder _____
- Poner _____
- Saber _____
- Hacer _____
- Venir _____
- Querer _____
- Decir _____
- Traer _____
- Producir _____

Ay caramba. Los verbos son muy divertidos. ☺ Now try to figure them all out. You can do it!

	Hablar	Comer	Escribir
Yo present			
Yo preterite			
Yo imperfect			
Yo conditional			
Yo future			
Yo present perfect			
Yo past perfect			
Command tú +			
Command tú -			
Command Ud.			
Command Uds.			
Command nosotros			
Yo present subjunctive			
Yo past subjunctive			

My dream for you is that if you continue in Spanish, you will be able to use all of these with fluency, be able to go between them without having to concentrate too much, and actually will show you are an educated speaker. Verbs + vocab = fluent speakers . Fly away my little birdies, I set you free of verbs!